

I. Read Extract A and Extract B and then answer the questions from 1 to 8.

Extract A: The Science Fair Challenge

Extract B: The Mountain Climb

1. In Extract A, what is Ryan's main goal?

Answer: B. To build a working solar-powered car for the science fare

Explanation: Ryan spends weeks working on his solar-powered car, aiming to make it function in time for the science fare.

2. What problem does Ryan face while working on his project in Extract A?

Answer: B. His motor has a loose connection

Explanation: Ryan's car initially does not work, and after troubleshooting, he discovers that a loose connection in the motor is the issue.

3. What lesson does Ryan learn from his experience in Extract A?

Answer: B. Perseverance and problem-solving are key to success

Explanation: Ryan learns that hard work and persistence are just as important as intelligence when solving problems.

4. Why does Mia want to climb the mountain in Extract B?

Answer: C. She always dreamed of reaching the top

Explanation: Mia had always wanted to climb a mountain, which is why she trained and prepared for the challenge.

5. How does Mia overcome her struggle during the climb?

Answer: A. She takes small steps and stays focused on short goals

Explanation: Mia regains her confidence by setting small goals and gradually making progress until she reaches the top.

6. What emotion does Mia feel when she reaches the summit?

Answer: C. A sense of achievement

Explanation: Mia feels proud and accomplished when she reaches the summit after working hard to get there.

7. What message do both Extract A and Extract B share?

Answer: B. Hard work and persistence lead to achievement

Explanation: Both Ryan and Mia face difficulties but succeed through perseverance and effort.

8. How does Mia's dad support her during the climb in Extract B?

Answer: B. He reminds her of her training and encourages her

Explanation: Mia's dad motivates her by reminding her of the effort she put into training and encouraging her to keep going.

Summary of Answer Explanations:

Extract A highlights the importance of persistence in problem-solving. Ryan faces difficulties in his science project but succeeds through hard work and determination.

Extract B focuses on overcoming physical challenges. Mia learns that persistence and setting small goals can help her achieve something she thought was impossible.

II. Read the following Poem and answer the questions from 9 to 14:

The Forgotten Path

9. What is the main theme of the poem?

Answer: A) The passage of time and the persistence of memory

Explanation: The poem reflects on how time fades physical markers, but memories and the past continue to endure and stay with us.

10. What do the "overgrown" path, and "faded footsteps" represent?

Answer: B) The passage of time and the changing nature of life

Explanation: The overgrown path and faded footsteps symbolize how time alters things, making once-known routes harder to recognize, yet not erasing them completely.

11. How do the "silent guardians" in the poem function?

Answer: C) They stand as symbols of strength and permanence

Explanation: The "silent guardians" (the trees) symbolize endurance and strength, standing firm despite the passage of time and the fading of the path.

12. What does the line "Something whispers through the leaves" suggest?

Answer: B) The presence of a hidden secret or memory

Explanation: The whisper through the leaves represents a lingering memory or past experience that continues to resonate, even when the path itself is no longer clearly visible.

13. What does the poem suggest about the past?

Answer: B) *The past is unchangeable, but its memory can persist*

Explanation: The poem suggests that while the physical aspects of the past (the path) may fade, the memories tied to it remain present and enduring.

14. What is the overall message of the poem?

Answer: B) *Memories and experiences shape us and remain with us*

Explanation: The poem emphasizes that although physical traces of the past may disappear, memories and experiences continue to shape who we are and remain with us.

III. Read the text below, which consists of few paragraphs (questions 15 – 20). For questions 15 – 20, choose the option (A – G) which best summarises each paragraph. There is one extra option which you do not need to use.

The Potential of Vertical Farming

Answers: 15 E, 16 C, 17 A, 18 B, 19 F, 20 G

IV. Read the four extracts below and answer the questions 21 – 30, choose the option (A, B, C or D) which you think best answers the question.

Extract 1: Personal Growth through Change

Extract 2: Adapting to a New Environment

Extract 3: The Impact of External Changes

Extract 4: The Emotional Challenges of Embracing Change

21. Which extract describes how change led to personal growth?

A) Extract 1

Explanation: In Extract 1, the narrator describes how adapting to the challenges of high school led to personal growth. The struggle to adjust pushed them to develop new skills like time management and asking for help, ultimately resulting in increased confidence.

22. Which extract focuses on adapting to a new environment?

B) Extract 2

Explanation: Extract 2 focuses on the narrator adapting to a new town. Initially, they miss their old life but gradually explore their new surroundings, join a sports team, and make new friends, which helps them embrace and fit into the new environment.

23. Which extract discusses the emotional difficulty of embracing change?

D) Extract 4

Explanation: Extract 4 highlights the emotional difficulty the

narrator faces when moving to a new city. They struggle with leaving behind what was familiar but eventually learn that change doesn't mean losing everything; it's part of the growth process.

24. Which extract mentions how external changes impacted the character's mindset?

C) Extract 3

Explanation: Extract 3 discusses the external change of moving to a different state, and how it initially overwhelmed the narrator. However, as they adapted, the change allowed them to explore new interests and meet new people, expanding their mindset.

25. Which extract refers to learning how to cope with a change?

D) Extract 4

Explanation: In Extract 4, the narrator copes with the emotional difficulty of change when they move to a new city. The narrator learns to embrace the change by making new friends and adjusting to the new environment, ultimately growing from the experience.

26. Which extract says that change can be both exciting and challenging?

C) Extract 3

Explanation: Extract 3 highlights how the change of moving to a different state was both challenging (feeling overwhelmed and isolated) and exciting (exploring new interests and meeting new people). The narrator ultimately grows from the experience.

27. Which extract describes the character's struggle with accepting change?

D) Extract 4

Explanation: Extract 4 describes the narrator's initial resistance to change, especially the emotional difficulty of moving to a new city. Over time, the narrator learns to accept change as part of life, despite the initial struggle.

28. Which extract highlights how small changes can lead to bigger transformations?

B) Extract 2

Explanation: In Extract 2, the narrator makes small changes, like exploring their new town and joining a sports team, which eventually leads to bigger transformations—making new friends and adapting to the new environment.

29. Which extract explains how unexpected change influenced the character?

C) Extract 3

Explanation: Extract 3 explains how an unexpected change—moving to a new state—initially overwhelmed the narrator but eventually led to personal growth. The change opened up new opportunities, such as learning new interests and meeting diverse people.

30. Which extract offers advice on embracing change in life?

B) Extract 2

Explanation: Extract 2 offers advice on embracing change. The narrator initially resists change but eventually learns that embracing it—by exploring the new environment and

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making new friends—helps them feel at home and settle
into the new life.