

I. Read the Extract A and Extract B and then answer the questions from 1 to 8:

Extract A: Life in a Small European Village

Extract B: A Day in the Life of an Urban European Teen

1. What is Anna's initial reaction to life in the village?

Answer: B. She finds it difficult to adjust to the slower pace.

Explanation: Anna initially struggles to adjust to the quieter rhythm of village life, as she is used to the busyness of city living.

2. How is the atmosphere in the village described in Extract A?

Answer: B. Peaceful and community-oriented.

Explanation: The village is described as having a warm, welcoming, and community-focused atmosphere, with people greeting each other and enjoying simple pleasures.

3. What does Anna learn to appreciate in the village?

Answer: C. The simple joys of life, such as nature and community.

Explanation: Over time, Anna learns to appreciate the simple joys of village life, like walking through the village or chatting with neighbours.

4. How is the city of Berlin depicted in Extract B?

Answer: B. It is a lively, diverse, and fast-paced city.

Explanation: Berlin is described as a dynamic, diverse city, filled with a mix of cultures and activities, always offering something exciting to do.

5. What do the narrator, and their friends enjoy doing on weekends in Extract B?

Answer: A. Visiting museums and art exhibitions.

Explanation: The narrator and their friends enjoy exploring different parts of the city, including visiting art exhibitions on weekends.

6. What does the narrator mention as one of the best parts of living in Berlin?

Answer: C. The variety of food from different cultures.

Explanation: The narrator highlights the diverse food options in Berlin, from traditional German dishes to international cuisine, as one of the best aspects of city life.

7. What is the tone of Extract A?

Answer: A. Reflective and appreciative

Explanation: The tone of Extract A is reflective and appreciative as Anna comes to recognize the beauty of the

slower, more peaceful village life.

8. How does the setting of Extract B contribute to the overall tone of the passage?

Answer: B. It emphasizes the busyness and excitement of city life.

Explanation: The lively setting of Berlin, filled with diverse activities and food, contributes to the tone of excitement and energy in Extract B.

II. Read the following Poem and answer the questions from 9 to 14:

The Open Sky

9. What does the "sky" symbolize in the poem?

Answer: C) Freedom, possibilities, and dreams

Explanation: The sky represents an endless realm of freedom and possibility, where dreams can grow and take flight.

10. What do the "clouds" represent in the poem?

Answer: B) Fleeting and ever-changing ideas

Explanation: The clouds symbolize thoughts that are fleeting and changeable, just like the ever-moving shapes in the sky.

11. What is the significance of the line "The open sky, so vast and bright"?

Answer: B) It reflects the beauty and opportunity available in life

Explanation: The vast and bright sky symbolizes the endless opportunities and potential in life, encouraging the pursuit of dreams and aspirations.

12. What does the speaker wonder about in the poem?

Answer: B) What the future holds beyond the present moment

Explanation: The speaker is contemplating the unknown, wondering what lies beyond the present moment, symbolized by the vast sky.

13. What is the effect of the sky being "wide and free"?

Answer: B) It represents endless possibilities

Explanation: The wide and free sky represents the unlimited potential and opportunities available in life, a place for the imagination and dreams to expand.

14. What is the overall message of the poem?

Answer: B) Dreams and possibilities are boundless

Explanation: The poem emphasizes that the world is full of endless possibilities, encouraging the pursuit of dreams and the freedom to explore what lies ahead.

III. Read the text below, which consists of few paragraphs (questions 15 – 20). For questions 15 – 20, choose the option (A – G) which best summarises each paragraph. There is one extra option which you do not need to use.

The Mystery of the Deep Ocean

Answers and Explanation:

15 – C: The paragraph discusses ancient myths and early fears about the deep ocean, making C the best fit.

16 – D: The HMS Challenger expedition was the first scientific attempt to study the deep sea, so D is correct.

17 – F: The paragraph describes the record-breaking descent into the Mariana Trench, aligning with F.

18 – A: The role of technology, such as ROVs and submersibles, in deep-sea exploration matches A.

19 – B: The mystery of the unexplored deep ocean and the possibility of new discoveries align with B.

20 – G: The final paragraph looks ahead to future missions and technological advancements, making G the right choice.

25. observes a connection between past struggles and present success? (D)

26. mentions an action that instantly inspired them? (B)

27. refers to an effort to encourage people to persist through difficulties? (C)

28. uses humour when discussing perseverance? (C)

29. invites readers to reflect on how perseverance shapes society? (A)

30. provides a detail that highlights the wider impact of perseverance? (D)

Extract A - (Answer: This passage describes a personal experience of perseverance and invites reflection on its role in life.)

Extract B - (Answer: This passage highlights an inspiring act of perseverance that uplifted the writer.)

Extract C - (Answer: This passage critiques how perseverance is overlooked and uses humour to challenge common perceptions.)

Extract D - (Answer: This passage discusses scientific research on perseverance and its broader impact on society.)

IV. Read the four extracts below on the theme of perseverance.

For questions 21 – 30, choose the option (A, B, C or D) which you think best answers the question.

Which writer ...

21. is a scientist studying resilience? (D)

22. gives an indication that they personally experienced perseverance? (A)

23. is of the opinion that perseverance is often overlooked in everyday life? (C)

24. refers to a challenging experience to illustrate perseverance? (A)