

I. Read the Extract A and Extract B and then answer the questions from 1 to 8:

Extract A: Life in Indonesia

Extract B: My Experience in Indonesia

1. What is one feature of life in Indonesia, according to Extract A?

Answer: C. The country is known for its natural beauty and vibrant cities.

Explanation: The passage mentions Indonesia's stunning landscapes and busy cities like Jakarta.

2. How does the author of Extract A describe the weather in Indonesia?

Answer: B. The tropical climate means that life is always outdoors.

Explanation: The passage mentions that the tropical climate encourages outdoor living.

3. According to Extract A, what makes Indonesia's culture unique?

Answer: B. Indonesia is home to over 300 ethnic groups and several religions.

Explanation: The passage highlights Indonesia's cultural diversity with over 300 ethnic groups and the influence of multiple religions.

4. What does the author of Extract B find exciting about life in Indonesia?

Answer: C. The vibrant markets and flavourful street food.

Explanation: The author expresses excitement about the lively markets and the delicious street food in Indonesia.

5. What is the sense of community like in the author's neighbourhood, as described in Extract B?

Answer: B. People help one another and know each other by name.

Explanation: The author mentions that the neighbourhood is close-knit, with people knowing each other and helping each other out.

6. How does the author describe the cultural festivals in Indonesia?

Answer: B. The festivals are filled with music, dancing, and laughter.

Explanation: The author describes the festivals as vibrant, with music, dancing, and lots of joy.

7. What challenge did the author face when moving to Indonesia, according to Extract B?

Answer: A. Adapting to the tropical weather.

Explanation: The author mentions that adjusting to the tropical heat and humidity took some time.

8. According to Extract A, what is one aspect of Indonesian cities like Jakarta?

Answer: B. Jakarta is filled with markets, shopping malls, and high-rise buildings.

Explanation: The passage describes Jakarta as a busy, modern city with markets, shopping malls, and high-rise buildings.

II. Read the following Poem and answer the questions from 9 to 14: *The Silent Echo*

9. What does "my voice unheard" suggest about the speaker's situation?

Correct Answer: A) The speaker is being ignored by others

Explanation: "My voice unheard" suggests that the speaker's efforts to communicate or express themselves are overlooked or ignored by others.

10. What is implied by "a whisper lost within the world's blur"?

Correct Answer: B) The speaker feels insignificant in a busy world

Explanation: The phrase suggests that the speaker's voice is drowned out by the noise of the world, highlighting feelings of insignificance.

11. What does "A soundless cry, a broken soul" convey?

Correct Answer: B) The speaker feels emotionally shattered and unheard

Explanation: The "soundless cry" suggests that the speaker is experiencing emotional pain but has no one to listen to their struggles.

12. How does the sky in the poem function as a symbol?

Correct Answer: B) It symbolizes the speaker's confusion and despair

Explanation: The "canvas of grey" in the sky reflects the speaker's sombre emotions, mirroring their internal confusion and despair.

13. What is the meaning of "Am I just a shadow, or truly alone"?

Correct Answer: B) The speaker is questioning their place in the world and their solitude

Explanation: The speaker questions whether they are merely a shadow (a passive figure) or truly alone, suggesting deep introspection about their sense of self and isolation.

14. What is the overall tone of the poem?

Correct Answer: B) Reflective and melancholic

Explanation: The poem's tone is melancholic, with the speaker reflecting on their feelings of invisibility and isolation.

III. Read the text below, which consists of few paragraphs (questions 15 – 20). For questions 15 – 20, choose the option (A – G) which best summarises each paragraph. There is one extra option which you do not need to use.

Answers and explanations

"Exploring the Depths of the Ocean"

15. **Answer:** C – The technological advancements enabling ocean exploration

Paragraph 15 discusses how technology, like submersibles and ROVs, has enabled deeper ocean exploration.

16. **Answer:** D – The significance of the deep ocean in ancient cultures

Paragraph 16 talks about ancient myths and beliefs surrounding the ocean, such as the association with gods like Poseidon and Nergal.

17. **Answer:** E – The history of early oceanic explorations

Paragraph 17 highlights the achievement of Jacques Piccard and Don Walsh in 1960, reaching the Mariana Trench.

18. **Answer:** A – The discovery of new marine species

Paragraph 18 discusses the strange creatures found in the deep ocean, like bioluminescent anglerfish and giant squids.

19. **Answer:** F – The challenges faced by explorers in the deep ocean

Paragraph 19 explains the difficulties, such as high costs and the harsh environment, in deep-sea exploration.

20. **Answer:** G – The role of oceans in regulating Earth's climate

Paragraph 20 talks about how oceans help regulate the climate by absorbing heat and how pollution and climate change affect this.

IV. Read the four extracts below and answer the questions 21 – 30, choose the option (A, B, C or D) which you think best answers the question.

Answers and Explanations:

- 21. Which extract describes how change led to personal growth?**

Explanation: Extract 1 describes how the narrator grew personally through the challenges faced in high school, learning to manage time, join new clubs, and find new friends. This change helped the narrator become more confident and grow emotionally.

- 22. Which extract focuses on adapting to a new environment?**

B) Extract 2

Explanation: Extract 2 discusses the process of adapting to a new town, school, and environment. The narrator initially feels disconnected but gradually opens up by joining the school band and exploring the town, ultimately embracing the change.

- 23. Which extract discusses the emotional difficulty of embracing change?**

D) Extract 4

Explanation: Extract 4 specifically focuses on the emotional struggles of embracing change. The narrator feels anxious, sad, nervous, and frustrated at the thought of moving but eventually learns to accept the change and feel like they belong in the new neighbourhood.

- 24. Which extract mentions how external changes impacted the character's mindset?**

C) Extract 3

Explanation: Extract 3 focuses on the external change of moving to a new city, and how it initially turned the character's world upside down. Over time, the narrator learned to find joy in the change, especially through their new experiences, like being closer to the beach.

- 25. Which extract refers to learning how to cope with a change?**

A) Extract 1

Explanation: In Extract 1, the narrator learns to manage new challenges, like balancing schoolwork and joining new clubs. This process of learning to cope with change led to personal growth and increased confidence.

- 26. Which extract says that change can be both exciting and challenging?**

B) Extract 2

Explanation: Extract 2 highlights the narrator's experience with change, where they initially felt lost and lonely but

later found excitement through new activities like joining the band and discovering quiet spots in the park.

27. Which extract describes the character's struggle with accepting change?

D) Extract 4

Explanation: Extract 4 shows the character's initial struggle with accepting change. They felt scared and anxious about moving and leaving their old life behind but gradually adjusted and accepted the new environment.

28. Which extract highlights how small changes can lead to bigger transformations?

A) Extract 1

Explanation: Extract 1 talks about how small changes, like learning time management and joining new clubs, helped the narrator grow and ultimately led to personal transformation, becoming more confident and adaptable.

29. Which extract explains how unexpected change influenced the character?

C) Extract 3

Explanation: In Extract 3, the unexpected move to a new city profoundly influenced the character's mindset. Initially, they were upset by the change, but later, they found joy in new experiences, such as being closer to the beach and learning to surf.

30. Which extract offers advice on embracing change in life?

D) Extract 4

Explanation: Extract 4 offers advice on embracing change by acknowledging that while change can be tough, it's necessary for growth. The narrator shares how giving the new neighbourhood a chance allowed them to find a sense of belonging.