

**1. Read the Extract A and Extract B and then answer the questions from 1 to 8:**

***Extract A: The Desert Campfire***

***Extract B: The Family Road Trip***

**Multiple-Choice Questions:**

**1. How does Lena feel about being in the desert?**

Answer: C. She feels small but also connected to the world around her.

Explanation: Lena feels a mix of smallness and freedom, finding a deeper connection with the world in the desert, which surprises her.

**2. What is the mood of the campfire scene in Extract A?**

Answer: B. Relaxed and contemplative

Explanation: The campfire scene is quiet and reflective, with Lena and her companions lost in their thoughts, enjoying the peace of the desert night.

**3. What do the characters in Extract B do during the road trip?**

Answer: B. Look for things to do, like playing games.

Explanation: They play the "I Spy" game repeatedly, trying to pass the time during the long drive. Their boredom is evident.

**4. In Extract A, why is the desert described as a "different world"?**

Answer: A. It is vast and empty, unlike anything Lena has known.

Explanation: The desert feels unfamiliar to Lena because it's so vast and quiet, completely different from her busy life back in the city.

**5. How does the author of Extract B describe the road trip experience?**

Answer: B. As a tiring but ultimately rewarding adventure.

Explanation: Despite the frustrations of the long drive, the trip is considered rewarding, with a sense of accomplishment once they reach their destination.

**6. In Extract A, what effect does the desert night have on the characters?**

Answer: B. It makes them feel connected to something greater than themselves.

Explanation: The vastness and stillness of the desert night help Lena feel more connected to the world around her, providing a sense of peace.

**7. How does Lena's perception of the desert change in Extract A?**

Answer: C. She starts to feel a deeper connection to the land.

Explanation: Lena moves from feeling small and out of place to feeling connected and at peace with the desert, realizing its beauty.

**8. How does the author of Extract B portray family road trips?**

Answer: B. As a challenging but bonding experience.

Explanation: Although the road trip is long and tiresome, the family bonds over the experience, and they find satisfaction in the journey.

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**II. Read the following Poem and answer the questions from 9 to 14:**

especially when faced with life-changing paths.

**The Road Not Taken**

**Questions:**

**9. What is the significance of the "fork in the road"?**

*Correct Answer: D) A decision that must be made*

Explanation: The fork symbolizes a moment where the speaker must make a choice between two paths.

**10. What does the second path represent?**

*Correct Answer: C) The uncertainty and possibility of the unknown*

Explanation: The second path represents the unknown and the potential for new opportunities, as described by "a mystery."

**11. How does the speaker feel about making the decision?**

*Correct Answer: C) Hesitant and uncertain*

Explanation: The speaker expresses hesitation and doubt, suggesting they are unsure about the decision.

**12. What does "the choice is mine to make" suggest?**

*Correct Answer: C) The speaker has control over their future*

Explanation: The line emphasizes personal responsibility, suggesting the speaker has the power to shape their path.

**13. What theme is central to the poem?**

*Correct Answer: B) The weight of decision-making*

Explanation: The poem explores how choices and decisions can be heavy and uncertain,

**14. Why is the "unknown" path described as a "mystery"?**

*Correct Answer: C) It holds both potential and uncertainty*

Explanation: The mystery refers to the unknown nature of the path, which holds both opportunities and risks.

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**III. Read the text below, which consists of six paragraphs (questions 15 – 20). For questions 15 – 20, choose the option (A – G) which best summarises each paragraph. There is one extra option which you do not need to use.**

*The Origins of the Olympic Games*

**Answer Key & Explanations:**

15 – B (This sentence introduces the regularity and religious significance of the ancient games.)

16 – A (This details the exclusivity of participation and fits with the previous sentence.)

17 – E (This explains the decline of the games due to Roman influence.)

18 – C (This introduces the key figure in the modern revival of the Olympics.)

19 – F (This describes how the modern games have expanded.)

20 – G (This concludes the passage by emphasizing the Olympics' enduring significance.)

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**IV. Read the four extracts below and answer the questions 21 – 30, choose the option (A, B, C or D) which you think best answers the question.**

*Extract 1: The Courage to Face Personal Fears*

*Extract 2: The Courage to Stand Up for What's Right.*

*Extract 3: The Courage to Change*

*Extract 4: The Courage to Be Vulnerable in Relationships*

**Answers and Explanations:**

**21. Which extract describes the courage to face personal fears?**

B) Extract 1

**Explanation:** Extract 1 focuses on Ben's fear of public speaking and his experience of overcoming it by giving a speech, demonstrating courage in the face of personal fears.

**22. Which extract explores the courage to stand up for what's right?**

B) Extract 2

**Explanation:** Extract 2 describes Emma standing up to a group of students making fun of Sarah. Emma shows courage by speaking up and doing what's right, even though it was difficult.

**23. Which extract focuses on the courage to change or transform oneself?**

B) Extract 3

**Explanation:** Extract 3 discusses Kara's personal growth as she steps out of her comfort zone to take on a leadership role in a group project. The focus is on courage to change and embrace new challenges.

**24. Which extract highlights the courage to be vulnerable in a relationship?**

A) Extract 4

**Explanation:** Extract 4 emphasizes Zoe's vulnerability when she opens up about her struggles to her friend Mia. It highlights the courage to share one's true feelings and be

vulnerable in a relationship.

**25. Which extract illustrates the courage needed to pursue a goal despite setbacks?**

A) Extract 3

**Explanation:** In Extract 3, Kara faces the challenge of stepping up as a leader, which is a significant risk. Despite her nerves, she continues to push forward, demonstrating courage despite the difficulty of the situation.

**26. Which extract reflects the internal struggle of deciding whether or not to take a risk?**

A) Extract 1

**Explanation:** Extract 1 depicts Ben's internal struggle and anxiety about speaking in public. He experiences fear, but his determination to push through is what ultimately helps him overcome his anxiety.

**27. Which extract emphasizes the importance of taking a stand for what's right?**

D) Extract 2

**Explanation:** Extract 2 highlights Emma's decision to take a stand against bullying. She chooses to do what is right, even though it requires courage and puts her in an uncomfortable position.

**28. Which extract describes a moment when someone had to find courage in an unexpected situation?**

D) Extract 1

**Explanation:** In Extract 1, Ben unexpectedly faces his fear of public speaking when his teacher announces that everyone must give a speech. Despite his initial reluctance, Ben finds the courage to go through with it.

**29. Which extract provides insight into the difference between fear and courage?**

A) Extract 1

**Explanation:** Extract 1 provides insight into the difference between fear and courage by showing that courage is not about being fearless, but about doing something despite the fear. Ben's experience is a clear example of this concept.

**30. Which extract offers advice about finding courage in times of uncertainty?**

A) Extract 3

**Explanation:** Extract 3 offers advice about finding courage in times of uncertainty. Kara is unsure of her ability to take on the leadership role, but she ultimately embraces the challenge and grows through the experience.