I. Read the Extract A and Extract B and then answer the questions from 1 to 8:

Extract A: The First Steps on Titan

Extract B: Dad's "Brilliant" Rocket Launch

1. What makes Titan an exciting location for space exploration?

Answer: B. It has a rich and mysterious landscape, including methane rivers.

Explanation: The passage describes Titan as an alien world covered in methane rivers and an orange haze, making it a fascinating target for exploration.

2. What is the main goal of Dr. Carter's mission? Answer: A. To search for signs of life or new scientific discoveries.

Explanation: Dr. Carter is focused on collecting samples that could redefine what humans know about life in the universe.

3. What causes excitement at the end of Extract A?

Answer: C. The instruments detect movement under the surface.

Explanation: The sudden detection of movement suggests a major discovery, adding suspense to the story.

4. In Extract B, how does the narrator feel about Dad's rocket idea before the launch?

Answer: B. Sceptical but amused.

Explanation: The narrator recalls past failed inventions and exchanges worried glances with Maya, showing doubt but also humour.

5. What goes wrong during the rocket launch? Answer: C. The rocket flies sideways instead of upwards. Explanation: Instead of going up, the rocket zooms sideways and crashes into the neighbour's pond.

6. What is the function of Maya's line: "Another brilliant idea" at the end?

Answer: B. It sarcastically comments on his failure. Explanation: The phrase "brilliant idea" is used ironically, since the rocket's flight was a disaster.

7. How do the tones of the two extracts differ?

Answer: A. Extract A is serious and suspenseful, while Extract B is humorous and light-hearted.

Explanation: The first passage is about a groundbreaking space mission, while the second is a comedic family mishap.

8. What lesson does the narrator learn in Extract B?

Answer: A. That backyard rockets can be dangerous. Explanation: The narrator realizes that, while Dad's inventions are fun, they don't always go as planned and can cause unexpected chaos.

Summary of Answer Explanations:

Extract A is a **suspenseful**, **scientific** story about a space mission, hinting at the possibility of extraterrestrial life.

Extract B is a humorous family mishap about a failed rocket launch, showing how optimism doesn't always lead to success.

II. Read the following Poem and answer the questions from 9 to 14:

The Storm Inside

9. What does the storm inside symbolize? Answer: C) The speaker's inner conflict and turmoil Explanation: The storm represents the internal struggles and emotional turmoil that the speaker is experiencing but cannot express outwardly.

10. What does "lightning strikes with a flash of blue" suggest?

Answer: B) The storm's intensity and unpredictability **Explanation:** The flash of blue lightning suggests a sudden, powerful burst of energy, representing the intensity of the emotions or thoughts the speaker is grappling with.

11. How does the speaker describe their thoughts during the storm?

Answer: B) Chaotic and overwhelming **Explanation:** The "whirlwind of thoughts" suggests that the speaker's mind is in turmoil, with many conflicting emotions and ideas swirling together.

12. What is the significance of "calm will return with skies so blue"?

Answer: C) The speaker knows the turmoil will eventually pass

Explanation: This line represents hope and assurance that the emotional storm will eventually subside, bringing peace and clarity once more.

13. What does the phrase "I'm the eye of the storm after it all" mean?

Answer: C) The speaker is the calm and strength amid the chaos

Explanation: The "eye of the storm" represents a place of calm and clarity, suggesting that the speaker can

find peace even within the chaos of their emotions.

14. What is the poem's central message?

Answer: C) Inner conflict is temporary, and peace can follow turmoil

Explanation: The poem suggests that although emotional storms are intense, they are temporary, and peace can be restored once the storm has passed.

III. Read the text below, which consists of few paragraphs (questions 15 - 20). For questions 15 - 20, choose the option (A – G) which best summarises each paragraph. There is one extra option which you do not need to use.

The Ethics of AI in the Workplace

Answers: 15 E, 16 A, 17 G, 18 D, 19 B, 20 F Extra (Unused) Sentence: C

iV. Read the four extracts below on the theme of courage. For questions 21 – 30, choose the option (A, B, C or D) which you think best answers the question.

Which writer ...

21. describes a moment where courage is shown in an everyday situation? **(A)**

22. questions the idea that courage is always an admirable trait? **(B)**

23. highlights how courage can be taught or developed? (C)

24. refers to a moment where courage is driven by responsibility rather than personal gain? (A)

25. compares past and present examples of courage?(D)

26. expresses admiration for someone who showed courage in the face of uncertainty? **(D)**

27. discusses the emotional challenges of being courageous? **(B)**

28. provides an example of courage that is linked to technological progress? **(D)**

29. contrasts physical courage with moral courage? (B)

30. uses a personal anecdote to illustrate a point about courage? (D)

Explanation:

- (A) describes an everyday act of courage in response to an emergency.
- **(B)** critiques the idea of courage, suggesting it can lead to recklessness.
- (C) explains how courage can be developed through practice and support.
- (D) provides a comparison of past and present courage, linking it to technological progress.